

# NAG Library Routine Document

## F06SPF (ZHER)

**Note:** before using this routine, please read the Users' Note for your implementation to check the interpretation of ***bold italicised*** terms and other implementation-dependent details.

### 1 Purpose

F06SPF (ZHER) performs the Hermitian rank-1 update operation

$$A \leftarrow \alpha x x^H + A,$$

where  $A$  is an  $n$  by  $n$  complex Hermitian matrix,  $x$  is an  $n$  element complex vector, and  $\alpha$  is a real scalar.

### 2 Specification

```
SUBROUTINE F06SPF(UPLO, N, ALPHA, X, INCX, A, LDA)
  INTEGER          N, INCX, LDA
  double precision ALPHA
  complex*16      X(*), A(LDA,*)
  CHARACTER*1      UPLO
```

The routine may be called by its BLAS name *zher*.

### 3 Description

None.

### 4 References

None.

### 5 Parameters

- 1: UPLO – CHARACTER\*1 *Input*  
*On entry:* specifies whether the upper or lower triangular part of  $A$  is stored.  
 UPLO = 'U'  
     The upper triangular part of  $A$  is stored.  
 UPLO = 'L'  
     The lower triangular part of  $A$  is stored.  
*Constraint:* UPLO = 'U' or 'L'.
- 2: N – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:*  $n$ , the order of the matrix  $A$ .  
*Constraint:*  $N \geq 0$ .
- 3: ALPHA – **double precision** *Input*  
*On entry:* the scalar  $\alpha$ .
- 4: X(\*) – **complex\*16** array *Input*  
**Note:** the dimension of the array X must be at least  $1 + (N - 1)|\text{INCX}|$ .  
*On entry:* the incremented array X must contain the  $n$  element vector  $x$ .

- 5: INCX – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:* the increment in the subscripts of X between successive elements of  $x$ .  
*Constraint:*  $\text{INCX} \neq 0$ .
- 6: A(LDA,\*) – **complex\*16** array *Input/Output*  
**Note:** the second dimension of the array A must be at least  $\max(1, N)$ .  
*On entry:* the  $n$  by  $n$  Hermitian matrix  $A$ .  
If UPLO = 'U', the upper triangular part of A must be stored and the elements of the array below the diagonal are not referenced.  
If UPLO = 'L', the lower triangular part of A must be stored and the elements of the array above the diagonal are not referenced.  
*On exit:* the updated matrix  $A$ . The imaginary parts of the diagonal elements are set to zero.
- 7: LDA – INTEGER *Input*  
*On entry:* the first dimension of the array A as declared in the (sub)program from which F06SPF (ZHER) is called.  
*Constraint:*  $\text{LDA} \geq \max(1, N)$ .

## 6 Error Indicators and Warnings

None.

## 7 Accuracy

Not applicable.

## 8 Further Comments

None.

## 9 Example

None.

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